

**A LECTURE NOTE
ON
TH.1 INDUSTRIAL
ENGINEERING &
MANAGEMENT
SEMESTER -6**



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Q) From the following information estimate the economic order quantity.

Annual requirements = 20,000 units

Ordering cost = Rs. 400/order

Carrying cost = Rs 1/unit/Annunum

$$EOQ = \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 20,000 \times 400}{1}}$$

$$= 2000 \text{ units}$$

Q) Calculate EOQ

Quarterly consumption of materials = 4000 units

Cost placing per order = Rs. 100

Cost per unit = Rs 80.

Shortage & carrying cost = 8% of Inventory

$$D = 4000 \times 4 = 16,000$$

$$H = 80 \times \frac{8}{100} = 6.4$$

$$S = \text{Rs. } 100$$

$$EOQ = \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 16000 \times 100}{6.4}}$$

$$= 707.1$$

$$\approx 707 \text{ quantity}$$

$$\begin{aligned} D &= 5000 \\ S &= 200 \text{ Rs.} \\ H &= 8 \text{ Rs.} \end{aligned}$$

} Find EOQ, No of orders/cycle & time betⁿ orders.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{EOQ} &= \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 5000 \times 200}{8}} \\ &= 500. \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{No. of orders/cycle} = \frac{5000}{500} = 10.$$

$$\text{Time betⁿ orders} = \frac{360}{10} = 36 \text{ days}$$

Data

$$D = 12,000 \text{ units}$$

$$\text{Ordering cost (S)} = 100$$

$$\text{Purchase price/unit} = \text{Rs } 50$$

$$\text{Carrying cost/year} = 20\%$$

Sol

$$\text{Holding cost} = 20\% \text{ of } 50$$

$$= \frac{20}{100} \times 50 = 10$$

$$\textcircled{1} \text{ EOQ} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \times 12000 \times 100}{10}}$$

$$= 489.89 \approx 490 \text{ quantity}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \text{ No. of orders} = \frac{12000}{490} = 24.49 \approx 25 \text{ orders}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \text{ Time bet}^{\text{w}} \text{ 2 successive orders} = \frac{\text{No. of working Days}}{\text{no. of orders}}$$

$$\approx \frac{360}{25} = 14.4 \text{ days}$$